



Changing Urban Demographics Are Leading To Travel Problems That Today's Mobility Services Aren't Solving



Factors

 Over 54% of the World's population lives in cities, expected to rise to 67% by 2050; urbanisation exceeds 80% in OECD countries



- More concentrated density
- Limited space
- Increased mobility demand
- Unbalanced Supply & Demand



- Drivers spend 50 hours per year in congestion which stifles the economy of 1% of GDP
- 7 million lives are lost prematurely each year due to air quality; mobility is the largest sector contributor

- · Unproductive time spend
- Inconvenience & high costs
- Opportunity for innovation in new mobility services

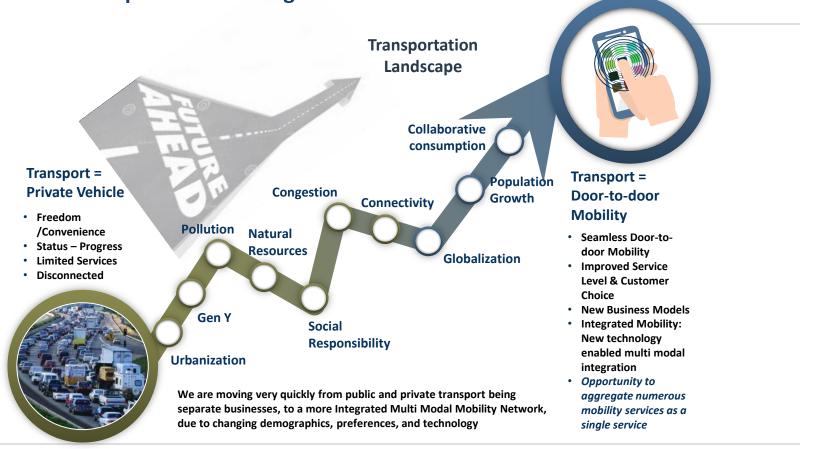


- Private cars are utilised 4% of the time and account for 29% of transport trips on average, but account for 85% of our mobility expenditure
- Inconsistent Transport Provisions
- Multiple apps & fragmented markets with several providers
- · Fixed, inflexible routes
- Lack of information, integration & user experience

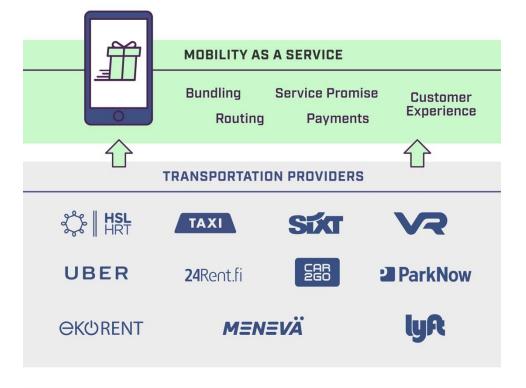
Global mobility market needs new type of mobility services.

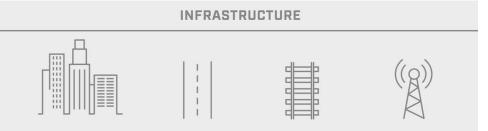
Sources: World Bank, World Health Organisation, Inrix, European Commission, Eurostat

Converging Trends will lead to a Paradigm Shift from Vehicle Ownership to Vehicle Usage

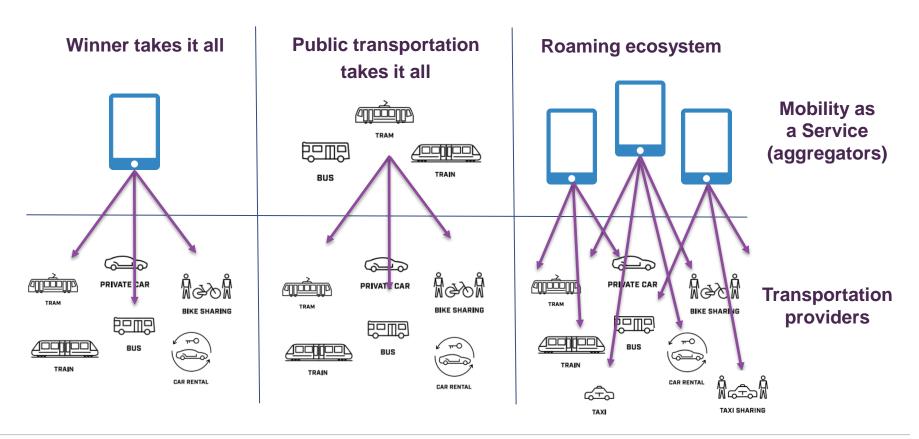


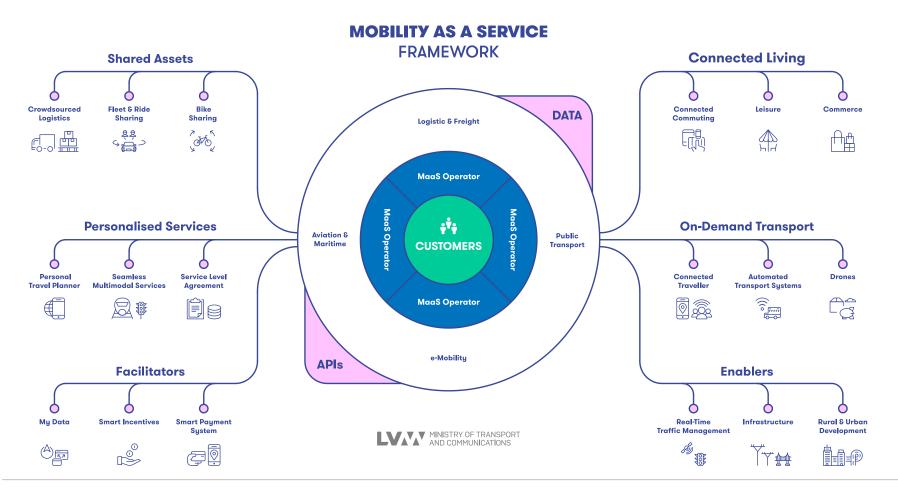






Three ways for markets to evolve





Why Cities and Mobility as a Service?

- Transport policy goals achieved
 - Without public spending
 - Without banning cars
- New tools for managing transport
 - Incentives
 - Game rules
 - Customer rights
- But it won't happen without <u>strong policy leadership</u>
- What is needed
 - Roaming of transport (operators accessing all transport modes)
 - Game rules (Market description, Data transfer and ownership, customer rights etc.)
 - Possible incentives to end users to kick-start markets and to cover low-density areas
 - Mindshift from provider to enabler

What does a MaaS operator need?

- Step 1: Contracts between transportation providers and MaaS operators to buy transportation from at least:
 - Public transport (urban, intercity)
 - Taxi or taxi-like service
 - Access to car (car share, car rental etc.)
- **Step 2:** API's allowing 3rd party service providers including
 - Information about transportation services (timetables, routing, locations, disturbances etc.)
 - Background payment, hailing, ticketing, validation.
- To learn more about technical integrations for MaaS, go to: www.maas-api.org

From cities there is no need financing, just co-operation and active enabling.



Technology | Media | Telecommunications

Wednesday, September 14, 2016

Mobility as a Service Revenues will Reach \$1 Trillion

Urban transportation is undergoing a revolution that's being driven by a variety of technologies. They've enabled new and disruptive business models. Recent research findings now indicate more changes are coming.

Where there's big change, there's often big opportunities. The emerging category of Mobility as a Service (MaaS), which provides aggregated, single account, ondemand multi-modal transportation services, is quickly gaining momentum.

According to the latest market study by ABI Research, global MaaS revenues will exceed \$1 trillion by 2030. The anticipated impact on traditional transportation modes -- such as car ownership, buses, trains, taxis, and rental cars -- is causing a reevaluation of the economic foundation for legacy transportation companies.

Everything as a Service Market Development

"Driverless technology, through the Car as a Service (CaaS) paradigm, will be the defining factor for the success of on-demand mobility, offering consumers the

"Volkswagen Group is getting into the ride-hail game with a \$300 million investment in Uber competitor Gett."

24.5.2016 Recode

"Apple invests \$1 billion in Chinese ride-hailing service Didi Chuxing."

13.5.2016 Reuters

"NuTonomy raises \$16M to make self-driving taxis a reality by 2018."

24.5.2016 Techcrunch

"Lyft raises \$530 million in funding to battle Uber in the U.S."

12.3.2015 Mashable

"At \$68 Billion Valuation, Uber Will Be Bigger Than GM, Ford, And Honda"

4.12.2015 Forbes

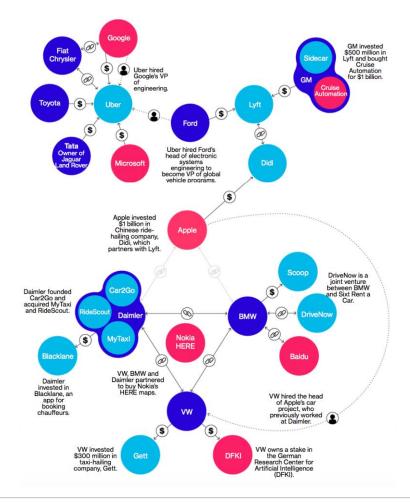
"Chinese taxi app Travice gains \$600 million investment from Softbank, Alibaba "

14.1.2015 Reuters



THE LINE BETWEEN THE TECHNOLOGY AND **AUTOMOTIVE INDUSTRIES IS BLURRING**

- Transportation is being tied even more closely to cell phone, while autonomous driving technology is turning car into a computer > Development is expensive: Carmakers' R&D budgets jumped 61 percent, to \$137 billion from 2010 to 2014
- Building alliances to share some of the risk and cost > Incumbent automotive giants and their "would-be" disruptors are teaming up













"Volkswagen preps new strategy to become 'mobility provider"

20.5.2016 Automotive News

"General Motors CEO
Mary Barra has said she
expects the auto industry
to change more in the
next five years than it
has over the last 50."

21.1.2016 World Economic Forum

"BMW's Head of Sustainability and Environmental, Ursula Mathar: "It's all about selling mobility""

12.5.2016 FIA Mobility Coference

"Ford chairman: Our new transportation revolution will be like going from horses to cars"

19.2.2016 Business Insider



Examples of MaaS initiatives around the globe



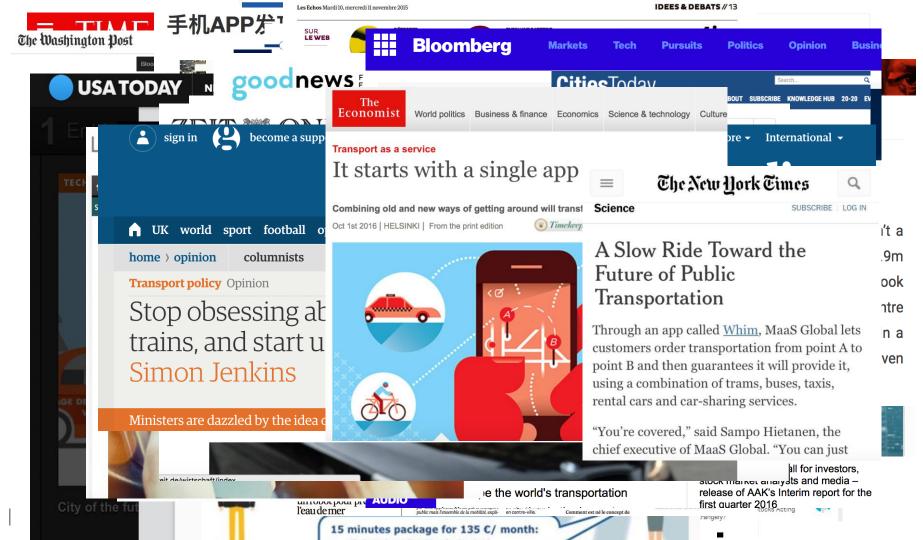




MaaS Global has launched Whim

The World's First MaaS Solution

"THE NETFLIX OF TRANSPORTATION"



LESS HASSLE

TAKING AWAY THE PAIN OF "HOW DO I GET THERE"

MORE FREE TIME

GIVING BACK YOU 90 MINUTES TO YOUR DAY



HAPPIER LIVING

OFFER YOU A TRUE FREEDOM OF MOBILITY

GREENER CITIES

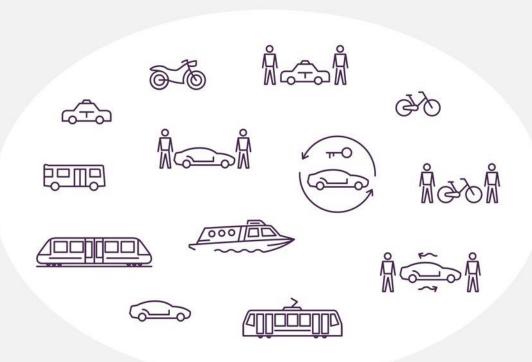
MAKING SURE YOU ARE NOT A POLLUTER



Mobility as a Service – The Netflix Of Transportation

What if all transportation was converged...

...and tailored to your need as monthly packages?





Whim is the way to go

You can plan your route, or get moving by taxi, bus, car, tram or metro with a single tap.



















YOUR EVERY MOVE ON A WHIM

Light Package

89 €

Street value 100 €

The Light travel package includes unlimited public transport and 1000 Whim points. You choose how to use your whims, top-up is also possible, whenever you need!

1000 Whim points gives you e.g.





2

taxi trips

Unlimited

public transport in Helsinki

Suggested upgrade

HSL regional ticket +50 € / month
Travel between Helsinki, Espoo, Vantaa and Kauniainen.

Medium Package

249 € month

Street value 330 €

The Medium travel package includes unlimited public transport and 5500 points to use for taxi rides, rental cars and Whim Car booking. We get you to your destination using your preferred mode - all in one app!

5500 Whim points gives you e.g.



6

taxi trips





Unlimited
public transport
in Helsinki

days of car

Suggested upgrade

HSL regional ticket +50 € / month
Travel between Helsinki, Espoo, Vantaa and Kauniainen.

Premium Package

349 € month

Street value 491 €

The Premium travel package includes 9000 Whim points to use for an extensive amount of taxi trips, rental car days, Whim Car booking. On-top of that you'll get unlimited public transport. We get you to your destination using your preferred mode - all in one app!

9000 Whim points gives you e.g.







8 taxi trips Unlimited public transport

days of car

Suggested upgrade

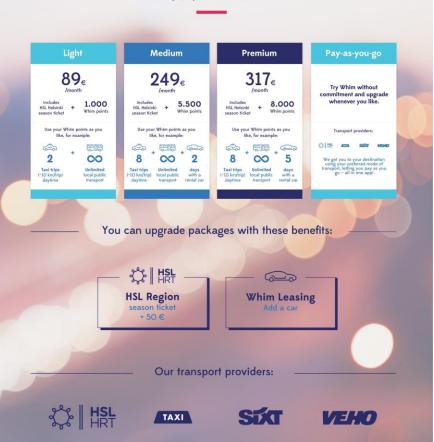
HSL regional ticket +50 € / month

<u>Travel</u> between Helsinki, Espoo, Vantaa and Kauniainen.



Limitless travel.

Monthly payment. No bounds.



What is in 249 package?

For example:

- Unlimited public transport in Helsinki including citybikes +
 - 12 taxi rides
 - OR 6 days of rental car
 - OR 8 taxi rides + 2 days of rental car
 - OR 4 taxi rides + 4 days of rental car
 - OR 2 taxi rides + 5 days of rental car

Would that be enough for you?

Order now at www.whimapp.com

From Production Based to Service Promises



Competitive advantage – freedom of mobility

Our service promise is total freedom of mobility.







Tomorrow's freedom of mobility



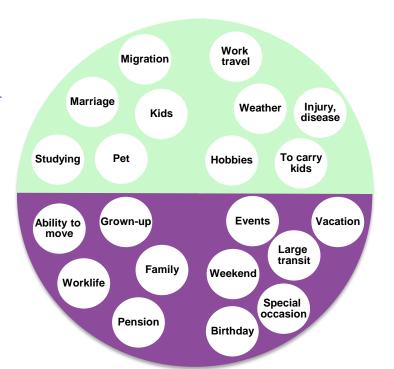
Life situation and unexpected incidents affecting your daily mobility

Situation of life

What kind of major things are you experiencing in your life? Getting children, moving together?

Lifecycle

What needs and necessities different phases are bringing to your life? You are old enough to move by yourself?



Hours

What does the day look like for you? Is it raining, are you having a flu, do you need to take childen from school?

Calendar

What does your year look like? Are you going to some event, for vacations or maybe just buying a new couch?



YOUR EVERY MOVE ON A WHIM

Roadmap 2015-2020

Call for Business plan with Partners 24 organizations 12/2014 Q1-Q2 / 2015

Helsinki launch Three areas open - MVP

Birmingham UK open Commercial Launch - Global availability
Full product, 2018 - 2020
5-10 areas
2017

2015

2016

2017

2018

LOCATIONS FOR 2017



ONE SINGLE SOLUTION (APP)

Better than owning a car

Variety of operators and transport providers in same platform. Both public and private (taxi, public transport, train, car sharing, car rental, ride sharing, parking, logistic services, ferries, ships, bikes) will ensure that customers are getting where ever they want.



Better than Owning a Car

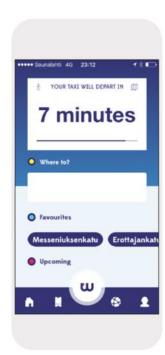
"To give away my car, transitions to rental shop need to be really smooth"

"I would like to take my own bike to the train station, and then continue on a train. Could the service offer these routes?

"Ultimately, I would need to be able to include all my own owned mobility modes too"

"I would love to rent out my own car in the service"







More than a Trip Planner

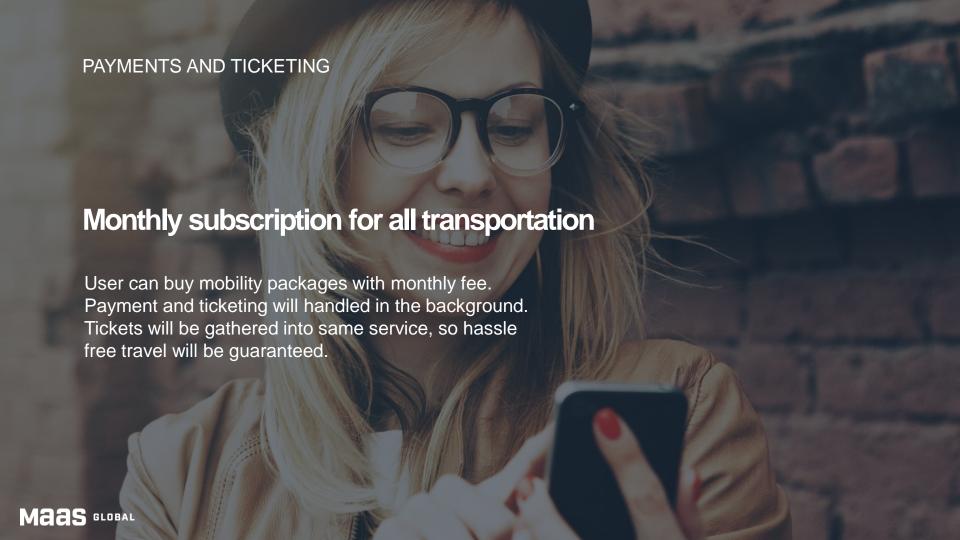
"Opting to take a taxi is really based on a feeling, mood"

"I need to be able to choose easily, whether I first choose the mode of transport, or whether search for a route first"

"When I open the app, it should show as a default a trip I am about to take – and I could choose it with one click"





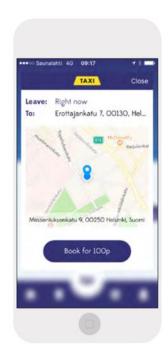


Monthly Subscription

"I really don't know my monthly needs yet. I would need to see my history, to be able to evaluate the subscriptions"

"Recommendations by friends work really well, and trials as well"

"I wasn't really paying attention to the points – just if something cost double to another choice"



SIMPLE AND EASY CUSTOMER EXPERIENCE

Everything's set at a press of a button

The core of everything is the easy and simple service experience. The goal is to make every day life easier for our customers: saving time, money and nerves.



Simple User Experience

"It all comes down to how intuitive and personal the service will be"

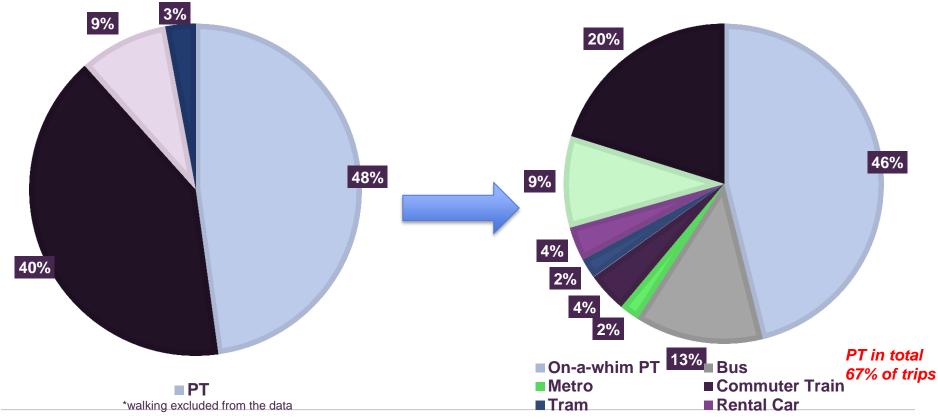
"I would love an even stronger calendar integration – it would cancel the appointments that I can't make, would send messages if I am running late etc."

"It should know more about my next upcoming moves, than I do"

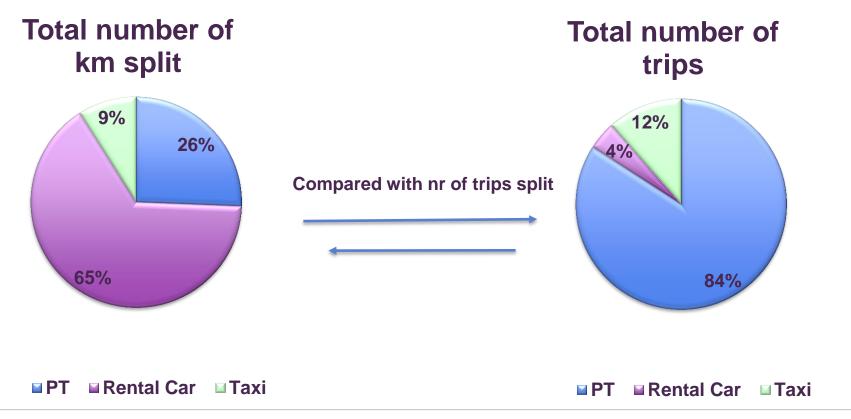




Trips made with Whim in Helsinki before and after Whim*

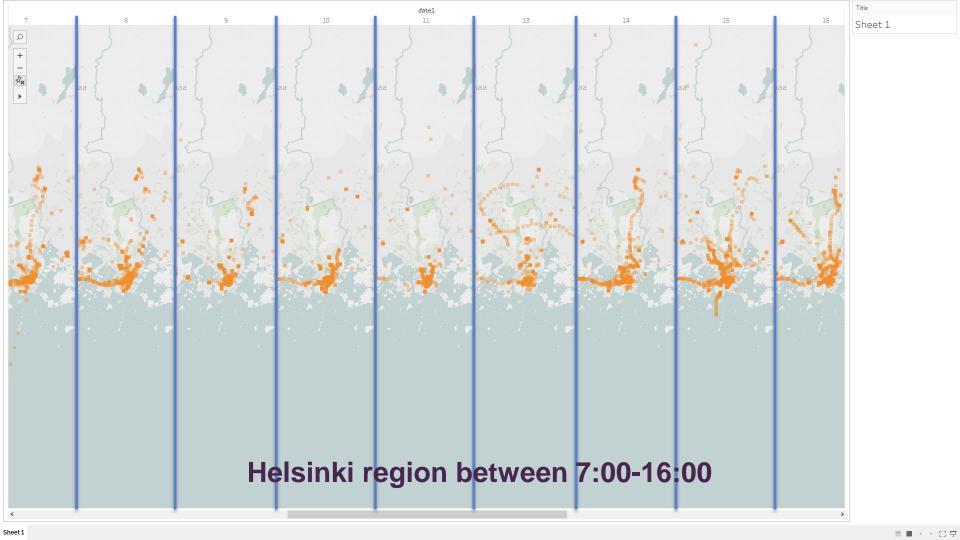


Trips made with Whim – distance travelled











How has Whim users' behaviour changed*

- Users report that they have used more taxi than before Whim.
- Some increase also in rental car usage.
- No particular change in PT usage, cycling or walking.
- Usage of private vehicle decreased, but only little.
- Otherwise still limited amount of data on this because there are not so many different transport modes available via Whim.

*Very early findings based on Whim user data and user surveys

Users' comments

- "Service is definitely good enough for piloting, but usability requires some fine tuning. Still, I'm positively surprised!"
- "I would like to have a shared account with my family members, e.g. public transportation could be individual but often taxis and rentals are shared."
- "More than chat/ride sharing/locate friends I would be interested in my usage statistics to see patterns, improve usage, etc."
- "I would use rental cars more often if it would be possible to have a parking deal to have reduced or free parking in the city centre."
- "Having points that expire every month is pushing me to rent cars or use the service more towards the end of the month just for not 'losing' points."

